



DEPARTAMENTO .. : FUNDAMENTOS SOCIAIS E JURÍDICOS DA ADMINISTRAÇÃO
CURSO : CURSO DE DOUTORADO EM ADMINISTRAÇÃO PÚBLICA E GOVERNO
DISCIPLINA : GOVERNO CONTEMPORÂNEO
PROFESSOR : MARIA CECÍLIA FORJAZ

SEMESTRE: 2º/2005

PROGRAMA

OBJETIVOS

As últimas décadas foram marcadas por dois grandes movimentos globais: uma profunda integração econômica e processos de democratização. Para o mundo em desenvolvimento, integração econômica exige políticas de ajuste e reforma do Estado, freqüentemente de cunho neo-liberal sobre pressão de agências multilaterais de desenvolvimento. Democratização, por sua vez, significa não tanto as dimensões ideais da democracia, mas a adoção de procedimentos eleitorais na tradição de Shumpeter e Dahl. No Brasil as políticas de ajuste econômico recebem permanente e cuidadosa atenção tanto de acadêmicos, como de políticos, jornalistas e cidadãos de uma maneira geral, até porque afetam diária e profundamente a vida de cada um, assumindo conotações dramáticas durante as sucessivas crises iniciadas em diferentes mercados emergentes.

O foco deste curso é justamente no processo de democratização do governo contemporâneo no Brasil e outros países em desenvolvimento. Tomando o Brasil como referência empírica básica, perguntamos: que democracia podemos ou queremos construir ? É o modelo liberal ocidental compatível com países de legados histórico-culturais e político-institucionais tão diversos ? É possível a democracia política sem democracia social ? Que fatores são mais favoráveis à promoção e consolidação da democracia e, inversamente, quais os principais obstáculos a esse processo ? Quais são as inovações ao nível local, municipal, estadual, federal, e internacional em termos de governança?

Matéria obrigatória do doutorado em administração pública e governo, o curso visa aprofundar o conhecimento nas disciplinas de ciência política e administração pública. O curso enfoca nas teorias e práticas de governo municipal estadual e federal brasileiros em perspectiva comparada, enfatizando as características organizacionais e institucionais associados aos regimes políticos e diferentes formas de governo contemporâneo. Análise de formas de governo será orientado para problemas relacionados as instituições presidencialistas, parlamentaristas, federais, e unitários como também questões sobre a reforma do Estado e reformas políticas.

METODOLOGIA

O curso prevê aulas expositivas dos professores, seminários dos alunos e um trabalho final a combinar.
Introdução e Organização do Curso

CONTEÚDO

UNIDADE 1: TEORIA E ANÁLISE DA DEMOCRACIA

Teoria Empírica da Democracia:

Josef Schumpeter *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy* New York: Harper & Row, 1943 (Cap. 12 “The Classical Doctrine of Democracy”)

Robert Dahl, *Poliarquia*. São Paulo: EDUSP, 1996?

Kurt von Mettenheim, *The Brazilian Voter: Mass Politics in Democratic Transition*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1995(Cap. 1)

Carol Patemen, *Participation and Democratic Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970

UNIDADE II: A TERCEIRA ONDA DE DEMOCRACIA

A Terceira Onda

Samuel Huntington, *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of the World Order* New York: Simon & Schuster, 1996

Samuel Huntington, *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. Norman: Oklahoma University Press, 1991

Francis Fukayama, "The End of History." *The National Interest* 16 Summer 1996

Francis Fukayama, "Liberal Democracy as a Global Phenomena." *Political Science & Politics* Vo. XXV, no 4 December 1991

Larry Diamond & Marc Plattner, *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996

Samuel Huntington, "After Twenty Years: The Future of the Thrid Wave." *Journal of Democracy* Vol. 8 No 4 1997

Larry Diamond, "Is the Third Wave Dead?" *Journal of Democracy* Nol. 7 No. 3 1996

Exportando Democracia

Robert Packenham, *Liberal America and The Third World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1973

Tom Farer *Beyond Sovereignty: Collectively Defending Democracy in the Americas* (especialmente capitulos de Joan Nelson e Karen Remmer)

Material do Freedom House, National Endowment for Democracy

UNIDADE III: TRANSIÇÃO E CONSOLIDACÃO: PERSPECTIVAS TEORICAS E COMPARATIVAS DA DEMOCRATIZACAO.

Transições para a Democracia

Guillermo O'Donnell & Philippe Schmitter, *Transições do Regime Autoritario: Primeiras Conclusões* São Paulo: Vertice, 1987

G. Munck & C.S. Leff, "Modes of Transition and Democratization: South America and Eastern Europe in Comparative Perspective." *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 29, no 3, April 1997

Juan Linz & Alfred Stepan, *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996. Guillermo O'Donnell, "Illusions About Consolidation." *Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 7/2 1996

Larry Diamond et.al. *Consolidating the Third Wave of Democracies* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997

UNIDADE IV: ALGUNS TEMAS BÁSICOS SOBRE DEMOCRACIA E GOVERNO

Sistemas Partidários e Democracia

Giovanni Sartori, *Partidos e Sistemas Partidários*. São Paulo: Zahar, 1982

Maria do Carmo Campello de Souza, *Estado e Partidos Políticos no Brasil, 1930-1964*. São Paulo: Paz e Terra, 1976

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Comportamento Eleitoral e Democracia

Kurt von Mettenheim, *The Brazilian Voter: Mass Politics in Democratic Transition*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1995 (Parte III)

Instituições e Democracia

Kurt von Mettenheim, org. *Presidential Institutions and Democratic Politics: Comparing Regional and National Contexts*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997

Arturo Valenzuela & Juan Linz, orgs. *The Failure of Presidential Democracy in Latin America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995

Scott Mainwaring & Matthew Shugart, eds. *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997

Relações Executivo-Legislativo

Matthew Soberg Shugart & John M. Carey. *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992

Tabalhos de Abranches, Tsebelis, Figueiredo & Limongi, e Castro Santos

Intermediação de Interesses e Democracia

Trabalhos recentes de Schmitter

Arend Lijphart *Consociational Democracy*

UNIDADE V: GOVERNO CONTEMPORÂNEO BRASILEIRO

Governo Federal.

Governos Estaduais.

Governos Municipais.

UNIDADE VI: APRESENTAÇÃO DE TRABALHOS

12 novembro

19 novembro

26 novembro

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- I) Pesquisa, Teoria, e Epistemologia
- II) História Comparativa
- III) Democracia
- III) Partidos e Sistemas Partidários
- IV) Comportamento Eleitoral
- V) Instituições Políticas
- VI) História Política
- VII) Política Econômica
- VIII) Estados Unidos em Perspectiva Comparada

I) Pesquisa, Teoria, Epistemologia

Christopher H. Achen. *The Statistical Analysis of Quasi-Experiments*. (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986)

Glyn Adey & David Frisby, eds. *The Positivist Dispute in German Sociology* (London: Heineman, 1976)

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Jeffrey Friedman, *The Rational Choice Controversy: Economic Models of Politics Reconsidered*. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1996)

Barney Glaser & Anselm L. Strauss. *The Discovery of Grounded Theory: Strategies for Qualitative Research*. (Chicago: Aldine Press, 1967)

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Thomas Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962)

Robert Lane. *Political Ideology*. New York: Free Press, 1962

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Juan Linz, "Ecological Analysis and Survey Research." in Mattei Dogan & Stein Rokkan, eds. *Social Ecology*. (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1969)

Karl Marx, "Introduction." *Grundrisse*.

Douglas North, Karen Cook, and Margaret Levi, eds. *The Limits of Rationality*. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990)

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III) Democracia

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